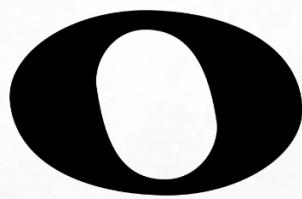


1/1



1/2



1/4



1/8



1/16



$$\mathbf{x. = x + 0.5x}$$

$$\text{d.} = \text{d} + 0.5 * \text{d} = \text{d} + \text{c}$$