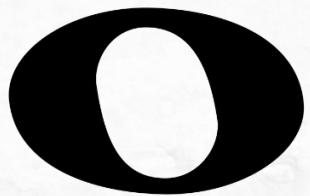


1/1



1/2



1/4



1/8



1/16



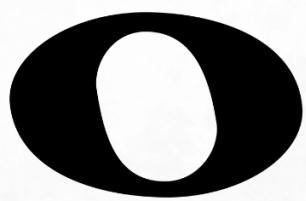
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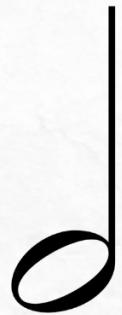
1/64



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1/2



1/4



1/8



1/16



$$x_{\cdot} = x + 0.5x$$

$$\text{d}_{\cdot} = \text{d} + 0.5 * \text{d} = \text{d} + \frac{1}{2}\text{d}$$